



# TRANSATLANTIC WORKING GROUP

## TRANSATLANTIC HIGH LEVEL WORKING GROUP

### LEADERSHIP

**Susan Ness**, Distinguished Fellow, Annenberg Public Policy Center; Former Member, Federal Communications Commission; Distinguished Fellow, German Marshall Fund

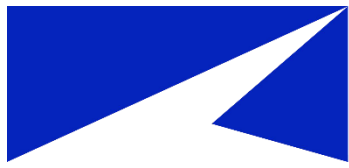
**Nico van Eijk**, Professor of Media and Telecommunications Law and Director of the Institute for Information Law (IViR), University of Amsterdam

### MEMBERS

(\*Steering Committee)

- **Michael J. Abramowitz**, President, Freedom House
- **\*Barbora Bukovská**, Director of Law and Policy, Article 19
- **\*Peter Chase**, Senior Fellow, German Marshall Fund (Brussels)
- **Michael Chertoff**, former Secretary, U.S. Department of Homeland Security
- **Damian Collins**, Member of Parliament, United Kingdom; Digital, Culture, Media and Sport Committee Chair
- **Harlem Désir**, OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media; former French Minister of State for Europe Affairs; former Member of European Parliament
- **Ambassador Eileen Donahoe**, former U.S. Ambassador, U.N. Human Rights Council; Executive Director, Stanford Global Digital Policy Incubator
- **Michal Feix**, Senior Advisor to the Board of Directors and former CEO, Seznam.cz
- **\*Camille François**, Chief Innovation Officer, Graphika; Affiliate, Harvard's Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society; Mozilla Fellow
- **John Frank**, VP & Head of European Union office, Microsoft
- **\*Brittan Heller**, Founder, Center for Digital Civil Rights; Tech and Human Rights Fellow, Carr Center for Human Rights, Harvard University
- **President Toomas Ilves**, former President of Estonia; Stanford Cyber Initiative Fellow
- **Professor Jeff Jarvis**, Professor & Director, Tow-Knight Center for Entrepreneurial Journalism, City University of New York
- **Professor David Kaye**, U.N. Special Rapporteur for Human Rights and Freedom of Expression

- **Nicklas Berild Lundblad**, PhD, Vice President, Public Policy & Government Relations, Europe, Middle East & Africa, Google
- **Katherine Maher**, Executive Director, Wikimedia Foundation
- **Erika Mann**, former Member of European Parliament (Germany); Covington & Burling advisor; former Managing Director, Facebook's Brussels office
- **Nuala O'Connor**, President & CEO, Center for Democracy & Technology
- **\*Peter Pomerantsev**, Co-Director, Arena, London School of Economics
- **Laura Rosenberger**, Director, Alliance for Securing Democracy; Senior Fellow, German Marshall Fund
- **Marietje Schaake**, Member of European Parliament (Netherlands)
- **Abigail Slater**, Special Assistant to the President for Tech, Telecom & Cyber Policy, White House National Economic Council
- **\*Professor Heidi Tworek**, Assistant Professor, University of British Columbia
- **\*Professor Joris van Hoboken**, Professor of Law, Vrije Universiteit Brussels
- **\*Clint Watts**, Distinguished Research Fellow, Foreign Policy Research Institute; Non-Resident Senior Fellow, Alliance for Securing Democracy



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## TRANSATLANTIC WORKING GROUP LEADERSHIP



**Susan Ness**, Project Director, is a Distinguished Fellow at the Annenberg Public Policy Center and a former member of the U.S. Federal Communications Commission. She is also a Distinguished Fellow at the German Marshall Fund of the United States. Previously, Ness was a Senior Fellow with the SAIS Center for Transatlantic Relations of the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. She is the head of Susan Ness Strategies, a communications policy consulting firm, and is a member of the board of directors of TEGNA, a broadcast and digital media company (TGNA-NYSE). She also serves on the board of Vital Voices Global Partnership, an NGO that identifies emerging women leaders around the world and assists them to achieve their mission.



**Nico van Eijk** is a Professor of Media and Telecommunications Law in the Faculty of Law at the University of Amsterdam and Director of the Institute for Information Law (IViR). He studied Law at the University of Tilburg and received his doctorate on government interference with broadcasting from the University of Amsterdam. Van Eijk is the Chairman of the Dutch Federation for Media and Communications Law (VMC), chairman of a committee on Paid Electronic Information Services of The Social and Economic Council of the Netherlands (SER), member of the “knowledge circle” of the Dutch Review Committee on the Intelligence and Security Services (CTIVD) and member of the Koninklijke Hollandsche Maatschappij der Wetenschappen (KHMW).

## TRANSATLANTIC WORKING GROUP MEMBERS



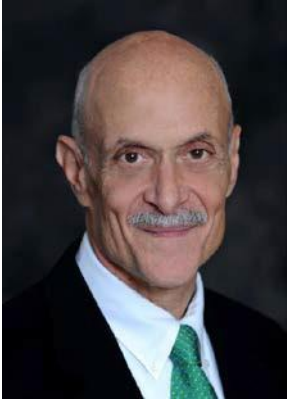
**Michael Abramowitz** is president of Freedom House. Before joining Freedom House in February 2017, he was director of the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum's Levine Institute for Holocaust Education. He led the museum's genocide prevention efforts and later oversaw its public education programs. Abramowitz was previously National Editor and then White House correspondent for the Washington Post. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and former fellow at the German Marshall Fund and the Hoover Institution. A graduate of Harvard College, he is also a board member of the National Security Archive, and a member of the Human Freedom Advisory Council for the George W. Bush Presidential Center.



**Barbora Bukovská** (Steering Committee) has been Article 19's Director for Law and Policy since 2009. She heads the development of all Article 19 policies and provides legal oversight and support across the organization. Bukovská has extensive experience working with organizations on human rights issues, including protection from discrimination, access to justice, deprivation of liberty, reproductive rights and community development. She also initiated 50 cases at the European Court of Human Rights on these issues and has published many reports and articles on human rights. From 2006 to 2008, she was the Legal Director at the Mental Disability Advocacy Centre, an international organization working on the rights of people with disabilities in Europe and Central Asia. Bukovská graduated from the Law School of Charles University in Prague and earned a doctorate in law in Slovakia and an LLM from Harvard Law School. From 1998 to 1999, she was a visiting scholar at the Columbia University Law School in New York.



**Peter Chase** (Steering Committee) is a senior fellow in the Brussels office of the German Marshall Fund. He focuses on the transatlantic economy, with emphasis on digital and energy policies, trade and investment, and the EU's economic relations with third countries. Previously, Chase was vice president for Europe for the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, minister-counselor for economic affairs with the U.S. Mission to the European Union, and held various posts within the State Department. Chase, who grew up in Taiwan, received his bachelor of arts in Chinese language and literature from the University of Washington in Seattle in 1976 and his master of international affairs from Columbia University in 1978.



**Michael Chertoff** is the Executive Chairman and Co-Founder of The Chertoff Group, a global advisory services firm that applies security expertise, technology insights and policy intelligence to help clients build resilient organizations, gain competitive advantage and accelerate growth. In this role, he counsels global clients on how to effectively manage cyber risk while incorporating a proper mix of people, process, and technology to achieve their security goals. From 2005 to 2009, Chertoff served as Secretary of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. Earlier in his career, Chertoff served as a federal judge on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit and head of the U.S. Department of Justice's Criminal Division. He is the author of the recently published book *Exploding Data: Reclaiming Our Cybersecurity in the Digital Age*.



**Damian Collins** has served as the Conservative MP for Folkestone and Hythe since 2010. In October 2016 he was elected by the House of Commons as Chairman of the Digital, Culture, Media and Sport Select Committee, having previously served as a member of the committee. In this role he led the committee's inquiries into doping in sport, fake news, football governance, homophobia in sport and the impact of Brexit on the creative industries and tourism. Collins is also the Chairman of the Conservative Arts and Creative Industries Network. During the Coalition government Collins served as Parliamentary Private Secretary (PPS) to the then Foreign Secretary, Philip Hammond. From 2012 to 2014 he was PPS to the then Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, Theresa Villiers.



**Harlem Désir** was appointed as the OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media in July 2017. Prior to this position, Désir was French Minister of State for European Affairs, attached to the French Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Development, since April 2014. He was a Member of the European Parliament for three consecutive terms from 1999 to 2014. Désir was a member of the Committee on Industry, Energy and Research, the Employment and Social Affairs and the Committee on Development. He was also Vice-President of the Delegation for relations with the United States (2002-2004), a member of the Joint ACP-EU Parliamentary Assembly (2002-2009), and a member of the Delegation for relations with India (2009-2014). Désir holds a bachelor's degree in philosophy from the Paris I Sorbonne University. He has been awarded the Olof Palme Prize, the Grand Cross of the Order of the Phoenix, and the Knight Commander's Cross of the Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany.

Commander's Cross of the Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany.



**Eileen Donahoe** is Executive Director of the Global Digital Policy Incubator at Stanford University. Donahoe served as U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Human Rights Council in Geneva during the Obama Administration. After leaving government she was Director of Global Affairs at Human Rights Watch where she represented the organization worldwide on human rights foreign policy. She serves on the National Endowment for Democracy Board of Directors; Dartmouth College Board of Trustees; University of Essex Human Rights, Big Data and Technology Advisory Board; Benetech Human Rights Advisory Board; Freedom Online Coalition Advisory Network. Earlier in her career she was a technology litigator at Fenwick & West in Silicon Valley. She holds a BA from Dartmouth; MTS from Harvard; a joint JD/MA (East Asian Studies) from Stanford; PhD in Ethics and Social Theory from the GTU Cooperative Program with UC Berkeley. She is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.



**Michal Feix** is Senior Advisor to the Board of Directors of Seznam.cz, the largest online platform in the Czech Republic. In 2004 he joined Seznam.cz, a start-up company with about 50 employees, having previously worked at the Czech online platforms Atlas.cz and Centrum.cz. He has been Chief Operations Officer and Chief Legal Officer at Seznam.cz, overseeing all legal activities of Seznam.cz, and built its public policy team in the Czech Republic and Brussels. Since 2012, as Chief Operating Officer, CEO and member of the Board of Directors, Feix has overseen all activities of Seznam.cz, which now has 1,200 employees and yearly turnover above €200 million. Feix is currently a partner and CEO of Chronos Consulting, exclusively advising Seznam.cz on M&A and is leading public policy activities on the national and EU level. He holds a master of science in informatics and computer sciences. From 2012-2014, Feix also served as IT advisor to the Minister of Industry and Trade in Czech Republic on regulatory issues in digital industries.



**Camille François** (Steering Committee) works on cyber conflict and digital rights online. She is Chief Innovation Officer at Graphika, where she leads its work to detect and mitigate disinformation, media manipulation and harassment. François was previously Principal Researcher at Jigsaw, an innovation unit at Google that builds technology to address global security challenges and protect vulnerable users. She has advised governments and parliamentary committees on both sides of the Atlantic on policy issues related to cybersecurity and digital rights. She served as a special advisor to the Chief Technology Officer of France in the Prime Minister's office, working on France's first Open Government roadmap. François is a Mozilla Fellow, a Berkman Klein Center affiliate, and a Fulbright scholar. She holds a master's degree in human rights from the French Institute of Political Sciences (Sciences-Po) and a master's degree in international security from the School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA) at Columbia University. Her work has been featured in various publications, including the New York Times, WIRED, Washington Post, Bloomberg Businessweek, Globo and Le Monde.



**John Frank** is Microsoft's Vice President, EU Government Affairs, leading teams in Brussels and European national capitals on EU issues. Previously he was Vice President, Deputy General Counsel and Chief of Staff for Microsoft President and Chief Legal Officer Brad Smith at Microsoft's headquarters, managing Law Enforcement and National Security, Industry Affairs, Corporate, Competition Law and Privacy Compliance teams as well as the department's technology and business operations team. For his first eight years at Microsoft, Frank was based in Paris, overseeing the legal and regulatory issues in launching

the Microsoft Network (MSN). From 1996 to 2002, he led Microsoft's Legal and Corporate Affairs group for Europe, Middle East and Africa, focusing on privacy, security, consumer protection and antitrust matters. Frank began the company's European Government Affairs program, which focused on software and online policy advocacy. Before Microsoft, he practiced law in San Francisco with Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom. Frank received an AB degree from Princeton's Woodrow Wilson School and a JD from Columbia Law School.



**Brittan Heller** (Steering Committee) works at the intersection of technology, human rights, and the law, and is an expert on hate speech and the movement from online conduct to offline violence. She founded the Center for Digital Civil Rights and is a Tech and Human Rights Fellow at the Harvard Kennedy School. Brittan is also a senior associate at the CSIS Business and Human Rights Initiative, where she advises tech companies, governments, and international organizations on integrating public safety and freedom of expression. Previously, Heller founded ADL's Center for Technology and Society in Silicon Valley. She investigated and prosecuted genocide and war crimes at the U.S. Department of

Justice, established the law school at the American University in Kabul, Afghanistan, worked with North Korean refugees in Seoul, South Korea, and practiced international law at the International Criminal Court and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda. Heller is a term member of the Council on Foreign Relations, a Luce Scholar, and a *Jeopardy!* champion. She graduated from Yale Law School and Stanford University.



**Toomas Hendrik Ilves**, former president of Estonia (2006-2016) is a Berggruen Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Distinguished Visiting Fellow at the Hoover Institution and the Global Digital Policy Incubator, Stanford University. Before assuming the office of the presidency, Ilves was vice-president of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the European Parliament (2004-2006), foreign minister of Estonia (1996-2002), where he led Estonia's EU and NATO accession process. From 1993-96 he served as Estonia's first post-independence ambassador to Washington. He is best-known internationally for his work from 1995-2016 pushing Estonia to

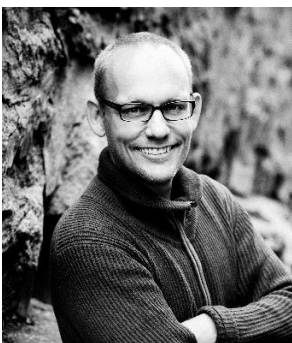
digitize its government. From 2014 to 2015 Ilves co-chaired the advisory panel for the World Bank's World Development Report 2016 "Digital Dividends," and in 2014 chaired the World Economic Forum's Global Agenda Council on Cyber Security. Since 2016, he has co-chaired the WEF working group on blockchain. In 2017 he joined the advisory council of the GMF Alliance for Securing Democracy, and in 2018, the advisory board of the Oxford University Centre for Technology and Global Affairs.



**Jeff Jarvis** is professor and director of the Tow-Knight Center for Entrepreneurial Journalism in the Craig Newmark Graduate School of Journalism at the City University of New York. There he created new degrees and programs in Entrepreneurial Journalism, Social Journalism, and News Innovation and Leadership. He also started the News Integrity Initiative and Quality News Signals Aggregator. His work has been funded by the Knight, Tow, Ford, MacArthur, McCormick, and Carnegie foundations and by Facebook and Craig Newmark Philanthropies. Jarvis is the author of *Geeks Bearing Gifts*, *Public Parts*, *What Would Google Do?*, and *Gutenberg the Geek*, and is cohost of the podcast “This Week in Google.” He blogs at [buzzmachine.com](http://buzzmachine.com). Previously, he was president and creative director of Advance.net, the online arm of Advance Publications (including Condé Nast and Newhouse Newspapers); creator and founding editor of Entertainment Weekly; Sunday editor and associate publisher of the New York Daily News; TV critic of TV Guide and People magazines; a columnist for the San Francisco Examiner; and an editor for the Chicago Tribune.



**David Kaye** is a professor of law at the University of California, Irvine, and the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression. Appointed by the U.N. Human Rights Council in June 2014, he is the global body’s principal monitor for freedom of expression issues worldwide. His thematic reporting has addressed, among other things, growing repression of freedom of expression globally, encryption and anonymity, the protection of whistleblowers and journalistic sources, the roles and responsibilities of private Internet companies, the regulation of online content by social media and search companies and the ways in which Artificial Intelligence technologies implicate human rights issues. Kaye began his legal career with the U.S. State Department’s Office of the Legal Adviser and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and former member of the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law.



**Nicklas Berild Lundblad**, PhD, joined Google in 2007, building the public policy team in the Nordics before spending three years building and leading a long term policy research and strategy team at the company headquarters in Mountain View, California. He returned to Sweden in 2013 to lead Google’s EMEA public policy team. Lundblad has represented Google at the G7, European Internet Forum and Global Internet Forum to Counter Terrorism and is currently a member of the EU Global Tech Panel. He holds a PhD in informatics, and is an adjunct professor in innovation at The Royal Institute of Technology in Stockholm. He is a member of the Royal Academy of Engineering Sciences in Sweden and an Eisenhower Fellow and has served on a number of boards. In 2012, Lundblad was one of 21 Google executives globally given a Great Manager Award. He is the author of three books on information technology and policy, and is a regular contributor to several newspapers and magazines.





**Katherine Maher** is the Executive Director of the Wikimedia Foundation. She has spent her career at the intersection of technology, human rights, democracy and international development. Before joining the Foundation, she was Advocacy Director for the international digital rights organization Access in Washington, D.C., where she worked on global policy issues related to freedom of expression, access to information and privacy. Prior to Access, Maher was an Information and Communications Technology (ICT) Innovations Specialist at the World Bank; ICT Program Officer at the National Democratic Institute; and Innovation and Communication Officer at UNICEF. She joined the Wikimedia Foundation in 2014 as the organization's first Chief Communications Officer.

Maher received her bachelor's degree in Middle Eastern and Islamic studies in 2005 from New York University's College of Arts and Science, after studying at the Arabic Language Institute of the American University in Cairo, Egypt, and Institut français d'études arabes de Damas (IFEAD) in Damascus, Syria.



**Erika Mann** is a Senior European Policy Advisor in Covington & Burling's Public Policy Practice Group. A former Member of the European Parliament, she has over 25 years of experience in policy related matters. She is a current GNSO Council member of the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) and former ICANN board member. Mann was a German Member of the European Parliament (MEP) between 1994 and 2009, where she focused on trade policy, transatlantic relations, research policy, digital economy, telecommunications and Internet-related legislation. She chaired the official European Parliament-Mexico delegation from 2004 to 2009. Before joining Covington, Mann was Executive Director of the Brussels Facebook office, and,

before that, she was EVP and head of the European office of CCIA. Until 2009, she and Senator Bob Bennett of Utah jointly chaired the Transatlantic Policy Network European (TPN). She has been awarded the Merit Cross of the Federal Republic of Germany.



**Nuala O'Connor** is President & CEO of the Center for Democracy & Technology, a global nonprofit committed to advancing digital rights. She has led privacy practices and global data governance teams at Amazon, General Electric, and DoubleClick. O'Connor served as the first chief privacy officer of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, and held privacy and technology policy leadership roles at the U.S. Department of Commerce. She began her career in the private practice of law at the law firms of Venable, Hudson Cook, and Sidley. She currently serves on the board of the education nonprofit Data Quality Campaign and the advisory board for Kekst CNC. She is a member of

the Council on Foreign Relations. Born in Belfast, Northern Ireland, O'Connor holds an AB from Princeton, a master's in education from Harvard, and a JD from the Georgetown University Law Center.



**Peter Pomerantsev** (Steering Committee) is a Visiting Senior Fellow at the Institute of Global Affairs at the London School of Economics, an author and TV producer. He specializes in propaganda and media development, and has testified on the challenges of information war to the U.S. House Foreign Affairs Committee, U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee and the UK Parliament Defense Select Committee. Pomerantsev writes for publications including the Financial Times, London Review of Books, Politico, Atlantic and many others. His book on Russian propaganda, *Nothing is True and Everything is Possible*, won the 2016 Royal Society of Literature Ondaatje Prize, was nominated for the Samuel Johnson, Guardian First Book, Pushkin House and Gordon Burns Prizes. It is translated into over a dozen languages. He is working on his next book, which looks at developments in the “battle for hearts and minds” across the world.



**Laura Rosenberger** is the director of the Alliance for Securing Democracy and a senior fellow at The German Marshall Fund of the United States (GMF). Before she joined GMF, she was foreign policy advisor for Hillary for America, where she coordinated development of the campaign’s national security policies, messaging, and strategy. Prior to that, Rosenberger served in a range of positions at the State Department and the White House’s National Security Council (NSC). As chief of staff to Deputy Secretary of State Tony Blinken and later as then Deputy National Security Advisor Blinken’s senior advisor, she counseled on the full range of national security policy. In her role at the NSC, she also managed the interagency Deputies Committee. She served as NSC director for China and Korea, managing and coordinating U.S. policy on China and the Korean Peninsula, and in a variety of positions focused on the Asia-Pacific region at the Department of State, including managing U.S.-China relations and addressing North Korea’s nuclear programs.



**Marietje Schaake** is a Dutch politician and has been serving as a Member of the European Parliament since 2009. She is a member of D66, part of the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe (ALDE) political group. She is Coordinator on the International Trade committee, where she is the ALDE spokesperson on transatlantic trade and digital trade. Schaake also serves on the committee on Foreign Affairs and the subcommittee on Human Rights. She is the Vice-President of the U.S. Delegation and serves on the Iran Delegation and the Delegation for the Arab peninsula. Furthermore, Schaake is the founder of the European Parliament Intergroup on the Digital Agenda for Europe. Schaake is a Member of the Transatlantic Commission on Election Integrity, the Global Commission on the Stability of Cyberspace and chair of the CEPS Taskforce on Software Vulnerability Disclosure in Europe. In addition, she is a member of the European Council on Foreign Relations and an advisor to the Center for Humane Technology.



**Abigail Slater** is a Special Assistant to the President for technology, telecom, and cyber policy at the White House National Economic Council. Prior to her current role, she was the General Counsel at the Internet Association where she oversaw all legal and regulatory matters on behalf of the association's 40 members. She spent 10 years at the United States Federal Trade Commission as an antitrust staff attorney and later as advisor to Commissioner Julie Brill. Slater began her legal career at Freshfields in London and holds law degrees from University College Dublin and Oxford University.



**Professor Heidi Tworek** (Steering Committee) is Assistant Professor at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver. She is a visiting fellow at Harvard University as well as a non-resident fellow at the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Canadian Global Affairs Institute. She is a term member of the Council on Foreign Relations. She has authored or co-edited three books. Her latest book – *News from Germany: The Competition to Control World Communications, 1900-1945* – will be published in 2019 by Harvard University Press. Tworek has published widely in academic and journalistic venues in English and German, and has also appeared on national radio and television in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, and Germany. She has briefed or advised officials and policymakers from multiple European and North American governments on media, cybersecurity, disinformation, democracy, and the digital economy.



**Joris van Hoboken** (Steering Committee) is a Senior Researcher at the Institute for Information Law (IViR), and a Professor of Law at the Vrije Universiteit Brussels (VUB). He works on the intersection of fundamental rights protection (data privacy, freedom of expression, non-discrimination) and the governance of platforms and internet-based services. He is a specialist in European data protection, algorithmic governance and the regulation of internet intermediaries. At IViR, he focuses on data privacy in smartphone ecosystems, the fairness in news recommendation systems and the potential of the GDPR to address data-driven discrimination. Van Hoboken obtained his PhD from the University of Amsterdam on search engines and freedom of expression (2012), and has graduate degrees in Law (2006, University of Amsterdam, cum laude) and Theoretical Mathematics (2002, University of Amsterdam, cum laude). He regularly speaks at international conferences and has conducted research for the European Commission, ENISA, UNESCO, Upturn, and The Open Society Foundations.



**Clint Watts** (Steering Committee) is a Distinguished Research Fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, Non-Resident Fellow at the Alliance for Securing Democracy and Senior Fellow at the George Washington University Center for Cyber and Homeland Security. He focuses on terrorism, counterterrorism, social media influence and disinformation. He also is a national security contributor for NBC News and MSNBC. He published the book *Messing with the Enemy: Surviving in a Social Media World of Hackers, Terrorists, Russians and Fake News*, examining the rise of social media influence. His tracking of terrorist foreign fighters enabled him in 2014 to predict the rise of the

Islamic State over al Qaeda. From 2014-2016, Watts worked with a team tracking the rise of Russian influence operations via social media leading up to the 2016 Presidential election. Previously, he was a U.S. Army officer, an FBI Special Agent, Executive Officer at the West Point Combating Terrorism Center, an FBI Counter Terrorism Division and National Security Branch consultant, and an analyst supporting the U.S. Intelligence Community and Special Operations Command.

## TRANSATLANTIC WORKING GROUP RESEARCH TEAM



**Douglas Guilbeault**, researcher, is a PhD candidate in the Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania, where he is a member of the Network Dynamics Group. He recently published an article in the Proceedings of the National Academy of the Sciences showing how collective intelligence can be used to resist misinformation. He has also published on the politics of social media in *Policy & Internet*, *The Journal of International Affairs*, and *The International Journal of Communication*. Guilbeault's work has appeared in the *Atlantic* and *Wired*. He is a member of the Computational Propaganda Project at the Oxford Internet Institute, and a fellow at the Institute for the Future.



**Paddy Leerssen**, researcher, is a PhD candidate at the Institute for Information Law (IViR). He focuses on the European governance of recommendation algorithms in social media platforms and their impact on media pluralism – how platforms can be made publicly accountable. His other research interests are intermediary liability and net neutrality law. Leerssen also is a Non-Resident Fellow at Stanford University's Center for Internet and Society, where he had studied net neutrality law. He previously was a Fulbright Scholar. He earned an LLM from Harvard Law School in media and telecommunications law, a bachelor's degree from Maastricht University in European and Dutch law, and a master's from the University of Amsterdam in information law. He was rapporteur for two Council of Europe conferences.



**Mary D'Amico**, project assistant for the working group, also serves as an administrative assistant at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. She studied European Relations at Duke University and received her master's degree from the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies. Before moving back to Washington, D.C., she worked for the European Parliament in the Liaison Office with U.S. Congress and the Foreign Affairs Committee Secretariat in Brussels.