

<b>National Annenberg Risk Survey of Youth: Ages 14 to 22 - 2004</b>
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<b>Control Variables</b>
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Variable Location	Variable Name	Variable Label
1	RESP	Respondent ID ( <b>unique ID #</b> )
2	QCENDIV	Region ( <b>nine census areas</b> )
3	REGION	Region of the Country ( <b>four major census areas</b> )
4	QST	Sample State ( <b>postal code</b> )
5	LANG	Language interview was conducted in
6	FDATE	Date of interview ( <b>year/month/date</b> )
7	FDOW	Day of week of interview
8	WEIGHT	Demographic Weight (see description below)
9	URBRURAL	Urban, Suburban, vs. Rural
10	INCOME	Neighborhood Household Income imputed by Zip Code

## Interview

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_, calling on behalf of the University of Pennsylvania. We are conducting a national opinion survey about some important health issues. May I please speak with an adult age 18 or older who lives in this household?

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IF NECESSARY: If respondent needs to validate the survey or needs further information, they can contact Dan Romer at the University of Pennsylvania, phone number (215)898-6776.

- 11      **N1.**      First, in order to be sure we are representing the opinions of people in different kinds of households; could you please tell me how many people in your household are **age 45 or older** ?

[Record number: 0-97]

0          None

98        (Don't know)

99        (Refused)

- 12      **N2.**      How many people in your household are between the **ages of 23 and 44**?

[Record number: 0-97]

0          None

98        (Don't know)

99        (Refused)

- 13      **N3.**      How many people in your household are between the ages of 14 and 22—please include any away at college.?

[Record number: 0-97]

0          None

98        (Don't know)

99        (Refused)

**IF Q.N3=1-97 CONTINUE INTERVIEW ELSE THANK & TERMINATE**

- 14      **N4.**      **IF N3>1:** “Which of the **19 to 22** year olds had the most recent birthday? Again, include any away at college.”

INTERVIEWER: If no 19-22 year olds, then ask: “Which of the 14-18 year olds had the most recent birthday? Again, include any away at college.”

Just so I can reference this person, may I please have the first name or just the initials of this person?

**IF N3=1:** Just so I can reference this person, may I please have the first name or just the initials of this person?

1          Record name/initials/household position: \_\_\_\_\_

2          REFUSED

- 15      **N4a.**      Is this person a male or female?

1          Male

2          Female

- 16      **N5.**      How old is this person? This information is being asked for classification purposes only.

[INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT REFUSAL ONLY AFTER PROBING “This study is being conducted by The University of Pennsylvania and this information is being asked only to be able to classify people we speak to”]

\_\_\_\_\_ (RANGE 14-22)

(98=DON'T KNOW, 99=REFUSED: S/O N5: DK/REF AGE OF SEL RESP)

Ask N6-N7 if selected child is 14-17 [N5 = 14-17]: If not, ask N6A:

- 17      **N6.**      May I please speak with the parent or legal guardian of [NAME IN N4],  
[IF N4=2 (Insert age [from N5]) year old ([N4 = 1:] boy | [N4 = 2:] girl)]?
- 1          Yes
- 2          No/Refused [Soft Refusal at Q.N6 – CB for conversion – if refuse again then Terminate]
- 18      **N6A.**      May I please speak with [NAME IN N4],
- 1          Yes—go to N8
- 2          No/Refused [Soft Refusal at Q.N6A – CB for conversion – if refuse again then Terminate]
- 19      **N7.**      This survey is completely confidential and voluntary.  
We would like to interview your (INSERT AGE) year old (son | daughter).
- The questions concern various risks to healthy development, such as smoking, drug and alcohol use and feelings of depression. Other questions have to do with how your (son | daughter) uses the mass media for news and entertainment. However, if any questions make your (son | daughter) uncomfortable, (he / she) does not have to answer them.
- Would it be possible to talk with (him | her) now for a short interview?
- Depending on how (he / she) answers the questions, the survey could take 20 to 25 minutes.
- 1          Yes
- 2          No/Refused [Soft Refusal at Q.N7 – CB for conversion – if refuse again then Terminate]

Ask N8 if selected child is 18-22 [N5 = 18-22]:

- 20      **N8.**      (If new respondent:) Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_, calling on behalf of the University of Pennsylvania.
- We are conducting a national opinion survey about some important health issues facing young people today. This survey is completely confidential and voluntary.
- The questions concern various risks to healthy development, such as smoking, drug and alcohol use and feelings of depression. Other questions have to do with how you use the mass media for news and entertainment. We will not attach your name to anything you tell us.
- If any question I ask makes you uncomfortable, let me know and we will skip it.
- Depending on how you answer the questions, the survey could take 20 to 25 minutes.
- May I please speak with this (INSERT AGE) year old (male | female)?
- (INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT AWAY AT SCHOOL, GET REFERRAL NUMBER AND CALL THAT NUMBER)**
- (CATI PROGRAMMING: NEED TO SEPARATE CALLBACK CATEGORIES 3 AND 4 IN SAMPLE DISPOSITION REPORT)**
- 1          Respondent already on phone      **CONTINUE WITH Q.N9**
- 2          Respondent coming to phone
- 3          Schedule callback      **(RESPONDENT AVAILABLE IN HH)**
- 4          Schedule callback **(RESPONDENT AWAY AT SCHOOL,GET REFERRAL NUMBER)**
- 9          Refused [Soft Refusal at Q.N8 – CB for conversion – if refuse again then Terminate]

**[Ask all:]**

**(If new respondent:)** Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_, calling on behalf of the University of Pennsylvania. We are conducting a national opinion survey about some important health issues. This survey is completely confidential and voluntary, because we will not attach your name to anything you tell us. The questions concern various risks to healthy development, such as smoking, drug and alcohol use and feelings of depression. Other questions have to do with how you use the mass media for news and entertainment. If any question I ask makes you uncomfortable, let me know and we will skip it. Depending on how you answer the questions, the survey could take 20 to 25 minutes.

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**21 N9.** Just to confirm, what is your age?

[Record number: ]

**14-22**

23-97

98 (Don't know)

99 (Refused)

**CONTINUE INTERVIEW (SKIP TO N9A)**

**[ASK N9-1]**

**[Screen-out: Q.N9 Don't know]**

**[Screen-out: Q.N9 Refused]**

## Main Interview

5

- 22     D1.**     Respondent's sex:
- 1     Male
  - 2     Female
- 23     D2.**     On another subject, do you currently attend school either part-time or full-time?
- 1     Yes
  - 2     No
  - 9     (Refused)

**Ask D3 and D3A if currently attend school [D2 = 1]:**

- 24     D3.**     What grade or level of school are you in? **(Do not read responses)**
- 1     Grade 8 or lower
  - 2     High school freshman
  - 3     High school sophomore
  - 4     High school junior
  - 5     High school senior
  - 6     One year of technical or vocational school after high school
  - 7     Two or more years of technical or vocational school after high school
  - 8     One year of college
  - 9     Two years of college, no degree
  - 10    Two years of junior college, associate's degree
  - 11    Three years of college, no degree
  - 12    Four-year college degree
  - 13    Graduate or professional school after college, no degree
  - 14    Graduate or professional school degree
  - 98    (Don't know)
  - 99    (Refused)
- 25     D3A.**    Is your school public or private? If private, is it associated with a religious denomination?
- 1     Public
  - 2     Private, not religious
  - 3     Private, religious
  - 4     Private, but I am schooled at home

**Ask D4 and D5 if not currently in school [D2 = 2-9]:**

- 26     D4.**     What is the last grade or level of school you completed? **(Do not read responses)**
- 1     Grade 8 or lower
  - 2     High school freshman
  - 3     High school sophomore
  - 4     High school junior
  - 5     High school senior
  - 6     One year of technical or vocational school after high school
  - 7     Two years of technical or vocational school after high school
  - 8     One year of college
  - 9     Two years of college, no degree
  - 10    Two years of junior college, associate's degree
  - 11    Three years of college, no degree

- 12 Four-year college degree
- 13 Graduate or professional school after college, no degree
- 14 Graduate or professional school degree
- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Refused)

**27 D5.** Are you currently working at a job either full time or part time?  
**[ IF YES, Is it full time or part time? ]**

- 1 Yes, full time
- 2 Yes, part time
- 3 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**Now on another topic....**

**28 S1.** I'd like to ask you some questions about people your age who are popular. When you think of people your age who are popular, would you describe your image of them as very good, good, bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**For S3, use "men" for male respondents and "women" for female respondents.**

**S3.** Next, please think about popular young **(men/women)** in comparison to **(men/women)** who are not popular.

Would the popular person be more likely, about as likely, or less likely than others to **[INSERT]**?

**[RANDOMIZE]**

- 29** a. Smoke cigarettes?
  - 30** c. Smoke marijuana?
  - 31** d. Drink alcoholic beverages such as beer, wine or liquor?
  - 32** f. Ride in cars without wearing a seatbelt?
  - 33** g. Gamble for money, such as by playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill?
  - 34** h. Have a mental disorder such as depression?
  - 35** j. Get good grades in school or college?
- 1. More likely than other young persons
  - 2. About as likely as other young persons
  - 3. Less likely than other young persons
  - 8. (Don't Know)
  - 9. (Refused)

**Let's talk about some things you may do.**

**36 M1.** How often do you read a newspaper? Do you read a newspaper...**READ LIST**

- 2 Most days
- 3 Once or twice a week,
- 4 Less Often
- 5 Never
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**M3.** For each of the following news and information sources, please tell me how often you use the source. Do you ...**[INSERT]** ?

**[ IF YES: do you do it most days, once or twice a week, less often, or never]**

- 37** a. Watch the national nightly TV news or a cable station such as CNN
- 38** b. Watch the local TV news that comes on before the national news or again at 10 or 11 p.m.?
- 39** d. Listen to a radio news show dealing with the events of the day for at least 5 or 10 minutes?
- 40** f. Use a computer to go online (use the Internet) to get information?

- 2 Most days
- 3 Once or twice a week, ~~or~~
- 4 Less often, or
- 5 Never
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**M5.** Please tell me how often you do the following.

Do you **[INSERT]** most days, once or twice a week, less often or never?

**[RANDOMIZE:]**

- 41** a. Watch a movie that's broadcast on TV
- 42** b. Watch a movie using a DVD or video cassette player
- 43** c. Watch a movie at a theatre
- 44** d. Watch a TV show that you are following
- 45** e. Read a book
- 46** f. Read a magazine

- 2 Most days
- 3 Once or twice a week, ~~or~~
- 4 Less often, or
- 5 Never
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**47 M5g.** About how many hours do you watch television on a typical weekday?

Is it less than one hour a day, or is it between 1 to 2 hours a day, 3 to 5 hours a day, 5 to 8 hours a day, or more than 8 hours?

- 1 Less than 1 hour
- 2 1 to 2 hours
- 3 3 to 5 hours
- 4 5 to 8 hours
- 5 More than 8 hours
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**M6. Ask if M5f (reading magazines) is more frequent than never (<5).**

I am going to give you some names of magazines that you might see. Please tell me if you look at them often, sometimes, or never. Do you look at [INSERT] often, sometimes, or never?

[M=asked of males only, F=asked of females only, B=asked of both]

**[RANDOMIZE]**

- |           |                      |              |                           |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>48</b> | a. Cosmopolitan [F]  | <b>49</b>    | b. Details [M]            |
| <b>50</b> | c. Elle [F]          | <b>51</b>    | d. Glamour [F]            |
| <b>52</b> | e. FHM [M]           | <b>53</b>    | f. In Touch [F]           |
| <b>54</b> | g. In Style [F]      | <b>55</b>    | h. Jane [F]               |
| <b>56</b> | i. Maxim [M]         | <b>57</b>    | j. People [B]             |
| <b>58</b> | k. Rolling Stone [B] | <b>59</b>    | l. Sports Illustrated [B] |
| <b>60</b> | m. Stuff [M]         | <b>61</b>    | n. Teen People [F]        |
| <b>62</b> | o. US Weekly [B]     | <b>63</b>    | p. Vibe [B]               |
| <b>64</b> | q. W [F]             | <b>65-77</b> | r. Other:_____            |

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refused

**78 M7. Have you ever read Shakespeare's play, Romeo and Juliet?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

**Ask M7a if M7 is Yes.**

**79 M7a. Did you ever read it as part of an assignment in school?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

**80 M8. About how often, if ever, have you seen a movie of Romeo and Juliet? Have you seen it only once, twice, three or four times, more often, or never?**

- 1 Once
- 2 Twice
- 3 Three or four times
- 4 More often
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused



**Ask M8a and b if M8 is more than never (if M8=1, 2, 3 or 4).**

**M8a.** Have you ever seen a movie of Romeo and Juliet [INSERT]?

9

- 81 a. At School
- 82 b. At the movie theater
- 83 c. On TV
- 84 d. On a DVD or video cassette

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. Don't Know
- 9. Refused

85 **M8b.** Do you recall your seeing a movie of Romeo and Juliet in which Romeo was played by Leonardo Di Caprio and Juliet was played by Claire Danes?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

**Ask M8c if M8b is yes.**

86 **M8c.** From what you remember of this movie, do you think that Romeo and Juliet are reunited after their deaths in an afterlife?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3 Can't remember well enough to say
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refused

**Ask M9 if M7 or M8 is yes (M8=1,2,3 or 4).**

87 **M9.** In the story, do you think that Romeo and Juliet's deaths could have been avoided?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. Don't know
- 9 Refused

**Ask S3.2/S3.3/S3.4 if currently in high school, D3=2,3,4, or 5 and not schooled at home, D3A < 4.**

**S3.2.** I am going to read you some statements about the school you currently attend. Please tell me if the statement describes your school very well, somewhat, or not at all.

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 88 a. Students treat each other respectfully
- 89 b. Teachers treat students respectfully.
- 90 c. Students treat teachers respectfully.
- 91 g. The rules of the school are clear to everyone.
- 92 h. If there is a problem in the school, teachers know how to deal with it.

1. Very well
  2. Somewhat
  4. Not at all
  8. (Don't know)
  9. (Refused)
- 93 S3.3.** How large is your school? Does it have fewer than 500 students, 500 to 1000 students, 1000 to 1500 students, or more than 1500 students?
- 1 Fewer than 500 students
  - 2 500 to 1000 students
  - 3 1000 to 1500 students
  - 4 More than 1500 students
  - 8 (Don't Know)
  - 9 (Refused)
- 94 S3.4.** Is your school divided into separate sections or clusters that students spend most of their time in? [IF YES: 'How large is the section that you are in? Does it have fewer than 200 students, 200 to 500 students, 500 to 1000 students, or more than 1000?]
- 1 Fewer than 500 students
  - 2 500 to 1000 students
  - 3 1000 to 1500 students
  - 4 More than 1500 students
  - 8 (Don't Know)
  - 9 (Refused)

**As I mentioned before, your responses to this survey will be kept completely confidential.**

- S4.** Have you ever done any of the following
- (RANDOMIZE):**
- 95 a.** Smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
  - 96 b.** Smoked marijuana or hashish, even one or two puffs?
  - 97 c.** Ridden in a car without wearing a seatbelt?
  - 98 d.** Gambled for money, such as playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill?
  - 99 e.** Had a drink of alcohol, such as beer, wine or liquor?
  - 100 f.** Used any form of smokeless tobacco, the kind you can keep in your mouth without chewing?
- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 (Don't know)
  - 9 (Refused)

**IF S4a-f=2-9 SKIP TO S11a ELSE ASK S5 SERIES**

- S5.** Now I want to ask about the last 30 days. In the last 30 days, have you **(RANDOMIZE)**:
- ASK S5A-F FOR EACH "YES" RESPONSE IN THE CORRESPONDING S4A-F SERIES]**
- 101 a.** Smoked cigarettes of any kind? [Assign to smoking version]
  - 102 b.** Smoked marijuana or hashish?
  - 103 c.** Ridden in a car without wearing a seatbelt?
  - 104 d.** Gambled for money, such as playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill?

- 105 e. Had a drink of alcohol, such as wine, beer or liquor?
- 106 f. Used any form of smokeless tobacco, the kind you can keep in your mouth without chewing?
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)
- 107 S6. (If S5a=Yes) Thinking of the last 30 days, on how many of these days did you smoke at least one cigarette? Your best estimate is fine.  
Number of days \_\_\_\_\_(Range 1-30, DK=98, REF=99)
- 108 S7. (If S5a=Yes) During the past 30 days, on the days that you did smoke cigarettes, about how many cigarettes did you usually smoke per day? Your best estimate is fine.  
Number of cigarettes \_\_\_\_\_(Range 1-97, 97 or more=97, DK=98, REF=99)
- 109 S8. (If S5e=Yes) During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of beer, wine or liquor? Your best estimate is fine.  
Number of days \_\_\_\_\_(Range 1-30, DK=98, REF=99)
- 110 S9. (If S5e=Yes) During the past 30 days, did you ever have 5(4) alcoholic drinks in a row?  
(IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE, ASK ABOUT 4 DRINKS IN A ROW)
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)
- 111 S10. (If S5b=Yes) During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke marijuana or hashish? Your best estimate is fine.  
Number of days \_\_\_\_\_(Range 1-30, DK=98, REF=99)
- 112 S10a. During the past 12 months, how many times, if ever, were you in a physical fight?
- \_\_\_\_Record Number\_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

**Ask S10b if S10a>0.**

- 113 S10b. In any of these fights in the past 12 months, were you ever injured to the point where you had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

- S11a.** How often on average do you **[INSERT]** Is it once a week or more, once every two weeks, once a month, less often, or never?
- 114** a. have trouble falling asleep?
- 115** b. have trouble waking up on time?
1. Once a week or more
  2. Once every two weeks
  3. Once a month
  4. Less often
  5. Never
  8. Don't know
  9. Refused
- 116** **S11b.** How many cups of coffee, if any, do you drink in an average day? Your best estimate is fine.
- Record number: \_\_\_\_; (Range 0-49)
- 50 50 or more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused
- 117** **S11c.** How many cans of Coke, Pepsi or other soft drink containing caffeine do you drink in an average day? Your best estimate is fine.
- Record number: \_\_\_\_; (Range 0-49)
- 50 50 or more
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

**Ask S12 of those who said S4a=1 but have not smoked past 30 days (S5a=2)**

- 118** **S12.** Do you consider yourself a smoker?
- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 (Don't Know)
  - 9 (Refused)
- 119** **SZ. DUMMY QUESTION TO CLASSIFY SMOKER/NON-SMOKER:**
- 1 Smoker (S5a=1 OR S12=1)
  - 2 Non-smoker (everybody else)

**Ask S13 if non-smoker (SZ=2) but have tried smoking (S4a=1)**

- 120** **S13.** Have you ever smoked cigarettes regularly?
- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 (Don't Know)
  - 9 (Refused)

121 S14. (If S13=1) How long ago did you stop smoking cigarettes?

- 1 Less than one year ago
- 2 More than one year ago
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

Ask S15 if smoker or S13=1.

122 S15. At what age did you have your first whole cigarette? Your best estimate is fine.

Record age \_\_\_\_.(RANGE 14-22, 98=DON'T KNOW, 99=REFUSED)

123 S16. In your opinion, [IF SMOKER (SZ=1) read "is your smoking", if NON-SMOKER (SZ=2) read "if you were a smoker, would your smoking "] (be) very risky for your health, somewhat risky, a little risky or not at all risky for your health?

- 1 Very risky
- 2 Somewhat risky
- 3 A little risky
- 4 Not at all risky
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

124 S17. In your opinion, [IF MARIJUANA USER (S4b=1) read "is your smoking marijuana", if NON-MARIJUANA USER (S4b=2) read "if you smoked marijuana, would your smoking "] (be) very risky for your health, somewhat risky, a little risky or not at all risky for your health?

- 1 Very risky
- 2 Somewhat risky
- 3 A little risky
- 4 Not at all risky
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

125 S18. In your opinion, [IF DRINKER (S4e=1) read "is your drinking beer, wine or liquor ", if NON-DRINKER (S4e=2) read "if you were to drink beer, wine or liquor , would your drinking"] (be) very risky for your health, somewhat risky, a little risky or not at all risky for your health?

- 1 Very risky
- 2 Somewhat risky
- 3 A little risky
- 4 Not at all risky
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

126 S20. In your opinion, [IF GAMBLER (S4d=1) read "is your gambling for money", if NOT GAMBLER (S4d=2) read "if you gambled for money, would this "] (be) very risky for your health, somewhat risky, a little risky or not at all risky for your health?

- 1 Very risky
- 2 Somewhat risky
- 3 A little risky
- 4 Not at all risky
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**127 S21.** In your opinion, [**IF DRIVEN WITHOUT WEARING SEATBELT (S4c=1)** read “**is your riding in a car without wearing a seatbelt**”, **IF NOT DRIVEN WITHOUT WEARING SEATBELT (S4c=2)** read “**if you rode in a car without wearing a seatbelt, would this be**”] very risky for your health, somewhat risky, a little risky or not at all risky for your health?

- 1 Very risky
- 2 Somewhat risky
- 3 A little risky
- 4 Not at all risky
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**S22.** Please imagine how you would feel doing each of the following activities.  
If you were to [**INSERT AT RANDOM FROM LIST A to E**], would it make you feel...  
**(READ LIST)**

- 128 a.** Smoke a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
- 129 b.** Smoke marijuana or hashish, even one or two puffs?
- 130 c.** Ride in a car without wearing a seatbelt?
- 131 d.** Gamble for money, such as playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill?
- 132 e.** Have a drink of alcohol, such as beer, wine or liquor?

- 1. Very good,
- 2. Somewhat Good,
- 3. Somewhat bad, or
- 4. Very bad?
- 8. (Don't know)
- 9. (Refused)

**S23.** Thinking about your friends and the people your age that you spend time with, how many would you say currently [**INSERT FROM LIST A TO E**]?  
More than half, between a half and a quarter, less than one-quarter, or just about no one?

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 133 a.** Smoke cigarettes?
- 134 b.** Smoke marijuana or hashish?
- 135 c.** Ride in cars without wearing seatbelts?
- 136 d.** Gamble for money, such as playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill?
- 137 e.** Drink beer, wine or liquor ?

- 1. More than half
- 2. Between a half and a quarter
- 3. Less than one-quarter
- 4. Just about no one
- 8. (Don't know)
- 9. (Refused)

Ask S23A if currently in school, D2=1 and not home schooled, D3A < 4.

**S23A.** Thinking about the people your age who attend your school, how many would you say currently **[INSERT FROM LIST A TO E]**?

15

More than half, between a half and a quarter, less than one-quarter, or just about no one?

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 138 a. Smoke cigarettes?
- 139 b. Smoke marijuana or hashish?
- 140 c. Ride in cars without wearing seatbelts?
- 141 d. Gamble for money, such as playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill?
- 142 e. Drink beer, wine or liquor ?

- 1. More than half
- 2. Between a half and a quarter
- 3. Less than one-quarter
- 4. Just about no one
- 8. (Don't know)
- 9. (Refused)

**Q24 is an ASK ALL based on S5 (changed from S4 on 4/30/04)**

**Those who have engaged in behavior in the past 30 days (based on S5) , read “do”, “about your ....”.**

**For those who have not done the behavior in the past 30 days, read “would”, “if you ....”**

**S24.** How **[do | would]** your friends feel **[about your INSERT/ if you INSERT]**?  
**[Do | Would]** they mostly approve, mostly disapprove, or about the same for both?

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 143 a. **[Smoking/smoked]** cigarettes
- 144 b. **[Smoking/smoked]** marijuana
- 145 c. **[Riding/rode]** in a car without a seatbelt
- 146 d. **[Gambling/gambled]** for money, such as playing the lottery or betting on sports or a game of skill
- 147 e. **[Drinking/drunk]** beer, wine or liquor

- 1 Mostly approve
- 2 Mostly disapprove
- 3 About the same for both
- 4 (Don't Care)
- 8 (Don't Know)
- 9 (Refused)

**S25.** Some cigarette companies sell **light** versions of cigarettes, for example, Marlboro Lights. Do you think a light cigarette is more likely, less likely, or about as likely as a regular cigarette to be

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 148 a. Risky for your health?
- 149 b. Addictive?
- 150 c. Enjoyable?
- 151 d. Easy to quit smoking?

- 1 More likely
- 2 Less likely
- 3 About as likely

- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refused

Ask Q225a if smoker (SZ=1).

16

152 S25a. Do you currently smoke a brand of light or ultra-light cigarettes?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused

153 S26a. Thinking about a cigarette advertisement you have seen recently, what brand is advertised in the ad?

- 1 Benson & Hedges
- 2 Camel
- 3 Kool
- 4 Marlboro
- 5 Merit
- 6 Newport
- 7 Salem
- 8 Vantage
- 9 Winston

154 97 (Other) [Record verbatim]  
 98 (VOL) Have not seen any ads  
 99 (Don't know)  
 100 (Refused)

155 S26b. Some organizations are running ads telling people why they shouldn't smoke. In the past month, do you remember hearing or seeing many, some or none of these ads?

- 1 Many
- 2 Some
- 3 None
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refused

Ask S26c, d if seen some or many ads in Qs26b (<3).

S26c. In the ads you have heard or seen, did you hear or see any of them [INSERT]?

(RANDOMIZE)

- 156 a. On television
- 157 b. On the radio
- 158 c. In newspapers
- 159 d. In magazines
- 160 e. On billboards
- 161 f. On the web

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused



**S26d.** In the ads you have heard or seen, did they say anything about any of the following?  
How about [INSERT]?

[RANDOMIZE]

- 162 a. The danger of exposure to other people's smoke
  - 163 b. The truth about the ingredients in cigarettes
  - 164 c. Why teens should not smoke until they are older
- 
- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
  - 8. Don't know
  - 9. Refused

**S27.** I am going to ask you about some of the things you typically spend your time doing outside of classes or a job. Do you [INSERT] most days, some days, or never?

[RANDOMIZE:]

- 165 a. Participate in a sport?
  - 166 f. Spend time at a church, mosque or synagogue?
  - 167 g. Participate in a club or other extra-curricular activity?
  - 168 i. Volunteer your time for a worthy cause, such as community service?
- 
- 1. Most days
  - 2. Some days
  - 3. Never
  - 8. (Don't know)
  - 9. (Refused)

**S28.** Here are some other activities that some people engage in. In an average month, do you ever [INSERT]? PROBE FOR YES OR NO.

[IF YES: Do you [INSERT] everyday, at least once a week, or less often?]

[RANDOMIZE but ask e and f in order]

- 169 a. Play cards for money
  - 170 b. Place bets on sports with non-family members
  - 171 c. Purchase lottery tickets
  - 172 d. Play bingo for money ["for money" added 4/30/04]
  - 173 e. Play slot machines at a casino
  - 174 f. Play slot machines somewhere other than a casino
  - 175 g. Place bets on horse races
  - 176 h. Gamble or place bets on the Internet
- 
- 1 Yes - Everyday
  - 2 Yes - At least once a week
  - 3 Yes - Less often
  - 4 No - Never.
  - 8 (Don't know)
  - 9 (Refused)

If any answer to S28 is < 4, then ask S29 to S32.

177 If S5d=1 or any answer to S28 < 4, then assign to Gambling version, SG=1.

**178 S29.** In the past year, have you often found yourself thinking about gambling or planning to gamble?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**179 S30.** In the past year, have you ever needed to gamble with more and more money to get the amount of excitement you want?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**180 S31.** In the past year, have you ever spent more than you planned to on gambling?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**181 S32.** In the past year, have you ever felt bad or fed up when trying to cut down or stop gambling?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**On another subject ...**

**S35.** Have you heard of any of the following mental conditions?

**[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

- 182 a.** Eating disorders such as bulimia?
- 183 b.** Schizophrenia?
- 184 c.** Major depression?
- 185 d.** Manic-depression or bipolar disorder?
- 186 e.** An anxiety disorder?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. (Don't know)
- 9. (Refused)

**Ask S36, S37 if aware of major depression in S35 (S35c=1) and alternate treatment description so that half randomly get treatment description first followed by nontreatment and the other half randomly get nontreatment description first and then treatment.**

**S36.** Imagine someone your age who has **major depression ...**

Form 1: ... and has not been treated for the illness.

Form 2: ... and has been successfully treated for the illness so that symptoms no longer are present.

Is the person more likely, less likely, or about as likely as other people to be...

**[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

- 187 a. Violent
- 188 b. Prone to committing suicide
- 189 c. Good in school

- 1 More likely than others
- 2 Less likely than others
- 3 About as likely as others
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**S37.** **Ask if aware of major depression in S35.** Now imagine that the same person ...

Form 1: ...has been successfully treated for major depression and does not have any symptoms

Form 2: ...the person has major depression and has not been treated for the illness.

Is the person more likely, less likely, or about as likely as other people to be...

**[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

- 190 a. Violent
- 191 b. Prone to committing suicide
- 192 c. Good in school

- 1 More likely than others
- 2 Less likely than others
- 3 About as likely as others
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**S37B. If aware of major depression (S35c=1)**

If you had major depression, how much help do you think you could get from any of the following:

**(RANDOMIZE)** Do you think you could get a great deal of help, some help, or not very much help from:

- |        |                      |    |               |
|--------|----------------------|----|---------------|
| 193 a. | A doctor             | 1. | A great deal  |
| 194 b. | Your friends         | 2. | Some          |
| 195 c. | Your parents         | 3. | Not very much |
| 196 d. | A counselor          | 8. | (Don't know)  |
| 197 e. | An Internet site     | 9. | (Refused)     |
| 198 f. | A telephone helpline |    |               |

**S38.** Even when things are going well, everyone has some tough times getting along with other people. Thinking of those times when people make you upset, how much do you do the following things? Do you **[INSERT]** most of the time, some of the time, or not at all?

20

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 199** a. Just take things as they are and go with the flow?  
**200** b. Think about happy things to take your mind off the problem?  
**201** c. Try to get support from a friend or family member?  
**202** d. Ask other people for ideas or suggestions to make the problem better?  
**203** e. Think about different ways to solve the problem or fix the situation?  
**204** f. Keep your feelings under control as much as possible?  
**205** g. Let the people who are giving you problems know how you feel?  
**206** h. Have trouble thinking about anything else?
1. Most the time  
2 Some of the time  
3 Not at all  
8 Don't know  
9 Refused
- 207 T1.** During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing your usual activities?
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
8 (Don't know)  
9 (Refused)
- 208 T2.** During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
8 (Don't know)  
9 (Refused)
- 209 T3. (If T2=1)** During the past 12 months did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
8 (Don't know)  
9 (Refused)
- 210 T4. (If T3=1)** Are you still thinking about committing suicide?  
**[If yes, read advice at close of interview]**
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
8 (Don't know)  
9 (Refused)

**T5. (IF T1, OR T2, OR T3, OR T4=1)**

Have you done any of the following to try to get help?

**(RANDOMIZE)**

- 211 a. Gone to a doctor or a nurse
- 212 b. Talked to a friend
- 213 c. Talked to your parents
- 214 d. Gone to a counselor
- 215 e. Gone to an Internet site
- 216 f. Used a telephone helpline
- 217 g. Taken medication prescribed by a doctor

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. (Don't know)
- 9. (Refused)

**T6. [ IF DONE ANY in T5 (a, b, c, d, e, f or g) = 1, Then ASK T6 ---  
REPEAT the sequence after all ITEMS have been asked ]**

218-224 Did your [INSERT FROM T5] give you the help that you needed?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**T7. Have you ever known someone personally who (INSERT)?**

**RANDOMIZE A-E,F (F SHOULD ALWAYS FOLLOW E)**

- 225 a. Died of lung cancer or another disease because they smoked cigarettes
- 226 b. Died in a car accident
- 227 c. Died from an accidental drug overdose
- 228 d. Was killed by someone else
- 229 e. Attempted suicide
- 230 f. Committed suicide

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**T8. Thinking about your neighborhood where you live, how well do the following statements describe your neighborhood?**

**[INSERT]** Does this describe your neighborhood very well, somewhat, or not at all?

**[RANDOMIZE]**

- 231 b. People respect each other
- 232 c. The residents care about the neighborhood
- 233 d. People can get attacked or robbed there if they don't watch out

**T9.** For each of the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

**[RANDOMIZE]**

- 234 a. I would like to explore strange places.
- 235 b. I like to do frightening things.
- 236 c. I don't expect to live much past the age of thirty.
- 237 d. I like new and exciting experiences, even if I have to break the rules
- 238 e. I prefer friends who are exciting and unpredictable
- 239 f. I think it's ok to end your life if you're facing an incurable disease
- 240 g. I think it's ok to end your life if you're tired of living
- 241 h. I think it's ok to end your life if you don't see any reason to keep on living

- 1 Strongly agree,
- 2 Somewhat agree,
- 3 Somewhat disagree,
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**Ask T10 if answer to T9c is strongly agree or somewhat agree.**

**T10.** How likely do you think it is that you could die from any of the following causes before you reach the age of 30? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely at all.

**[RANDOMIZE]**

- 242 a. A car accident?
- 243 b. A drug overdose?
- 244 c. An injury caused by someone else?
- 245 d. Your taking your own life?
- 246 e. A disease such as lung cancer?

**Ask S38.2-S39.2 if smoker [SZ=1]:**

247 **S38.2** Do you plan to quit smoking cigarettes?

- 1 Yes
- 2 (Already have)
- 3 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**Ask S38a if planning to quit [S38.2 = 1]**

248 **S38a.** When are you planning to quit? Is it in the next six months, six months to a year, or more than a year from now?

- 1 Next 6 months
- 2 6 months to a year
- 3 More than a year from now
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**249 S38b.** About how many times, if any, have you tried to quit smoking?

**[Record number: 0-97]**

98 (Don't know)

99 (Refused)

**250 S38c.** How do you think you would feel if you could completely quit smoking?  
Would you feel very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

1. Very good,
2. Somewhat Good,
3. Somewhat bad, or
4. Very bad?
8. (Don't know)
9. (Refused)

**251 S39.2** Do you consider yourself addicted to cigarettes or not?

- 1 Yes, addicted
- 2 No, not addicted
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**Ask S41 if SG=1.**

**252 S41.** Do you plan to quit gambling for money?

- 1 Yes
- 2 (Already have)**
- 3 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**Ask S41a if planning to quit [S41 = 1]**

**253 S41a.** When are you planning to quit? Is it in the next six months, six months to a year, or more than a year from now?

- 1 Next 6 months
- 2 6 months to a year
- 3 More than a year from now
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**254 S41b.** How do you think you would feel if you could completely quit gambling?  
Would you feel very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

1. Very good,
2. Somewhat Good,
3. Somewhat bad, or
4. Very bad?
8. (Don't know)
9. (Refused)

**Before we end, let me ask you a few questions about national politics.**

**255 P1.** Do you know what office Dick Cheney holds? If yes, what is it?

24

1. Yes, Vice President
2. Yes, wrong office
3. No
9. Refused

**256 P2.** What are the major political parties in this country? (SINGLE RESPONSE)

1. Democratic and Republican
2. Democratic only
3. Republican only
4. Democratic, Republican PLUS other party
5. Other
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

**Ask P3, P4 if knows two major parties (P2 =1 or P2=4).**

**257 P3.** Which party has the most members in the House of Representatives?

1. Democrats
2. Republicans
3. Other
8. Don't Know
9. Refused

**258 P4.** Which party, as far as you know, is more conservative?

1. Democratic
2. Republican
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**259 P7.** Whose responsibility is it to determine if a law is constitutional? Is it the President, the Congress, or the Supreme Court?

1. President
2. Congress
3. Supreme Court
8. Don't know
9. Refused

**260 P8.** How much of a majority is needed in the House and Senate to override a Presidential veto? Is it one-half, two-thirds, or three-quarters?

1. One half
2. Two thirds
3. Three quarters
8. Don't Know
9. Refused



261 S45. What is your postal zip code where you live?

\_\_\_\_\_ 99998=Don't know, 99999=Refused

25

262 D6. I have just a few more questions to help us understand the people who took part in our survey. Are you yourself of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

263 D7. How would you classify your race?  
(IF HISPANIC [D6 = 1]:) Aside from being Hispanic, do you consider yourself white, black or some other race? (ELSE:) Are you white, black, Asian or some other race?

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 Asian
- 4 Other
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

264 D9. With which religious group do you identify? Would you describe yourself as a Protestant such as Episcopal, Lutheran or Baptist, Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, some other non-Christian religion, or don't you have a religious preference?

- 01 A Protestant religion such as Episcopal, Lutheran, or Baptist
- 02 Catholic
- 03 Jewish
- 04 Muslim
- 05 Some other non-Christian religion
- 06 No religious preference

265 97 Other (SPECIFY)

- 98 (Don't know)
- 99 (Refused)

266 D10. (If parents alive) Do you currently live with your parents?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (Don't know)
- 9 (Refused)

**Thank you for taking the time to complete our survey. Have a good night.**

**Script for respondents who are currently contemplating suicide (T4=1).**

You said earlier that you have thoughts of committing suicide.

If you are still feeling this way, is there someone who can help you at home to get help right away?

***[IF PLAN APPEARS IMMINENT, SUGGEST GOING TO AN EMERGENCY ROOM ]***

**[IF RESPONDENT HAS CURRENT THOUGHTS ABOUT SUICIDE (T4=yes):]**

Do you promise to go to an emergency room or talk with your parents (or other responsible adult) about getting help right away?

**[IF YES: End call]**

**[IF NO: Give respondent the name and phone number of a suicide counselor to call or if possible connect respondent with counselor]**

**1-800-448-3000. the National Helpline set-up by the Boys and Girls Clubs in Omaha Nebraska.**

**They are experienced counselors who can provide help immediately, including calling an emergency service if the need arises. Be sure call goes through**

### **WARNING:**

## **DEALING WITH SUICIDE INTENTIONS AND OTHER SENSITIVE ISSUES**

From time to time you, the SRBI staff, will be faced with administering sensitive questions, such as suicide intentions, that might require professional intervention. Since you are not a licensed psychologist or psychiatrist, dealing with these highly delicate situations can inadvertently make matters much worse without you even realizing it.

**Any form of intervention, no matter how minor, is strictly prohibited. Your role as an interviewer is to be a neutral data collector, and administer the research survey as written. This means that you are NOT to offer any advice, words of comfort, to agree or disagree with the respondent on any topic in any way, or say anything else not specifically written for the survey, either before, during, or after the interview.**

Projects containing sensitive topics will be accompanied by special instructions and professional contact information. You are to follow such instructions **very carefully** so that a respondent in need of professional assistance can get it without interference or delay.

***If Respondent needs to validate the survey or needs further information, they can contact:***

**DAN ROMER at the University of Pennsylvania**

**Phone number (215) 898-6776**

## **Weighting**

Demographic weights were created based on March 2001 CPS (Current Population Survey) data for the following variables:

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1. Number of persons ages 14 to 22 in household: 1, 2, or 3+
2. Gender
3. Race-ethnicity: White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, Hispanic, Other non-Hispanic
4. Education: Less than high school, high school graduate, some college, college plus
5. Region of country: Northeast, Midwest, South, and West